

Universität Stuttgart
Germany

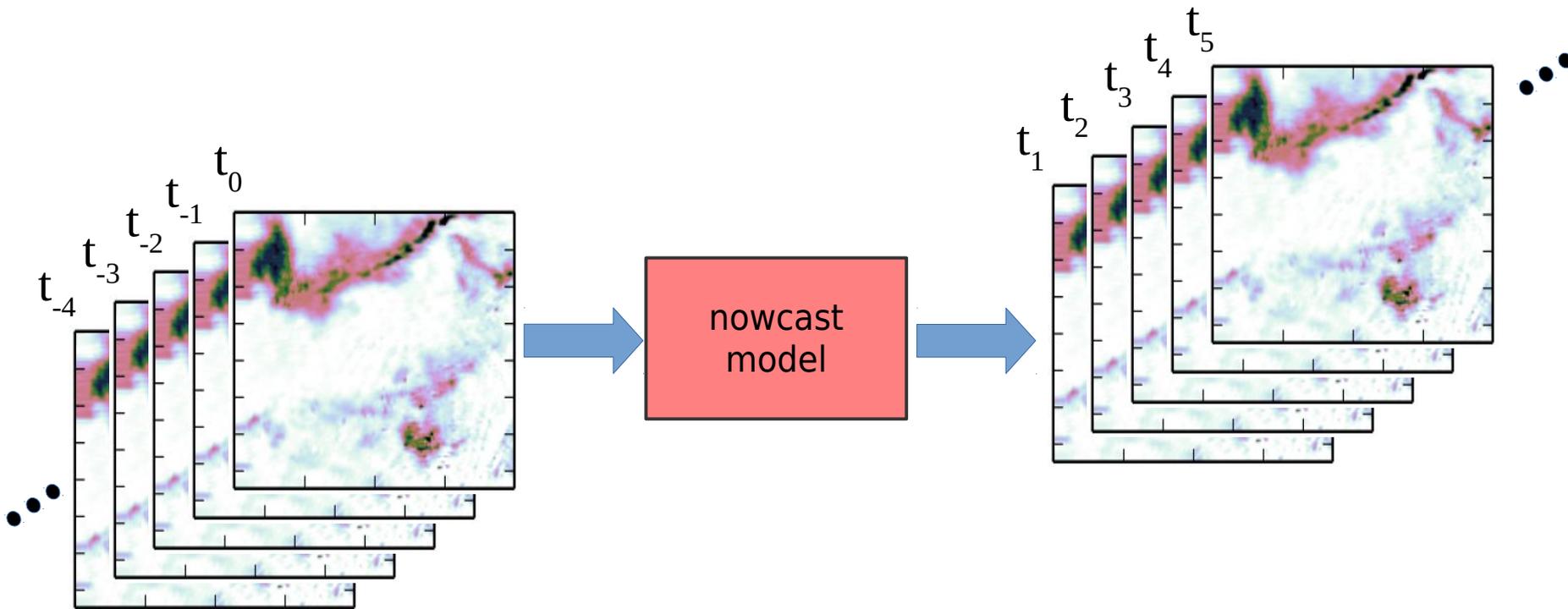
eawag
aquatic research o o o

Recurrent Neuronal Network tailored for Weather Radar Nowcasting

Andreas Scheidegger



Weather Radar Nowcasting

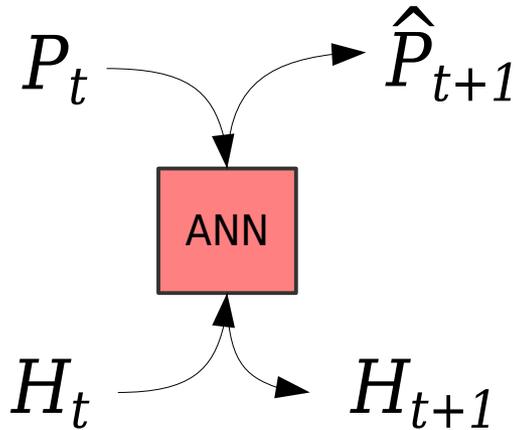
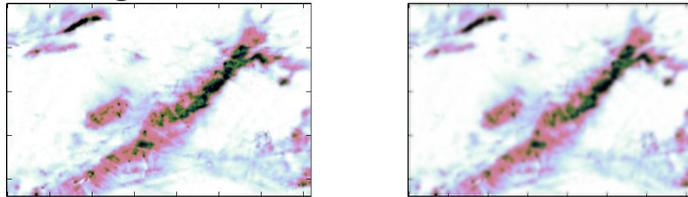


available inputs:
every pixel of the previous images

desired outputs:
every pixel of the next n images

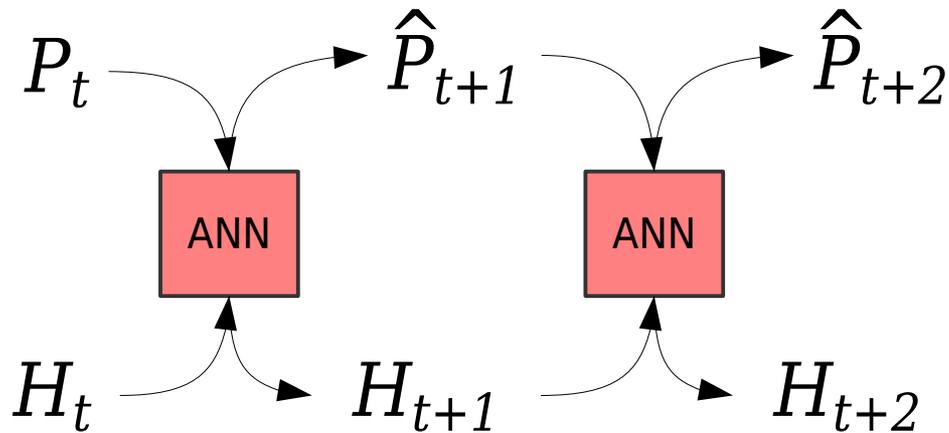
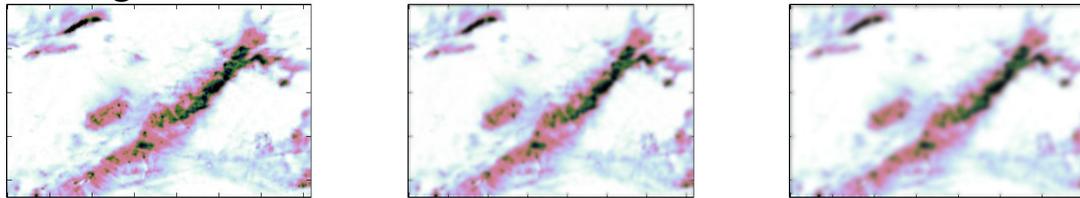
Recurrent ANN

last observed
image



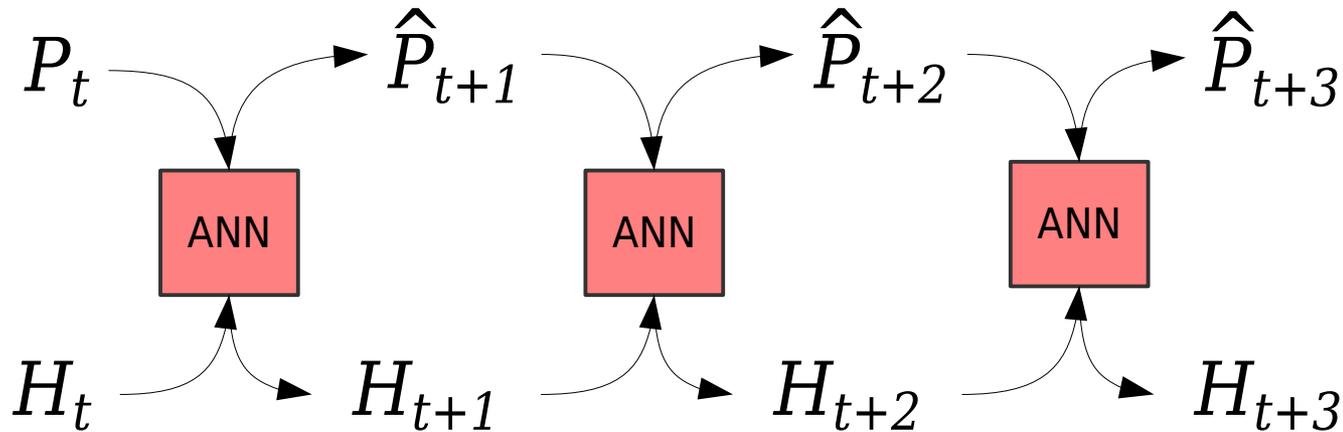
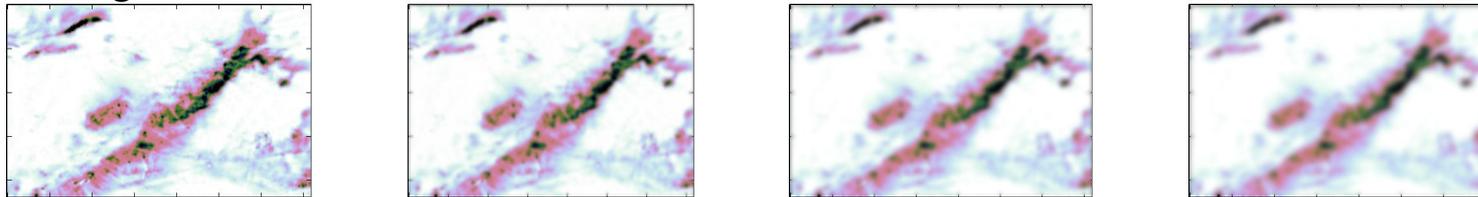
Recurrent ANN

last observed image



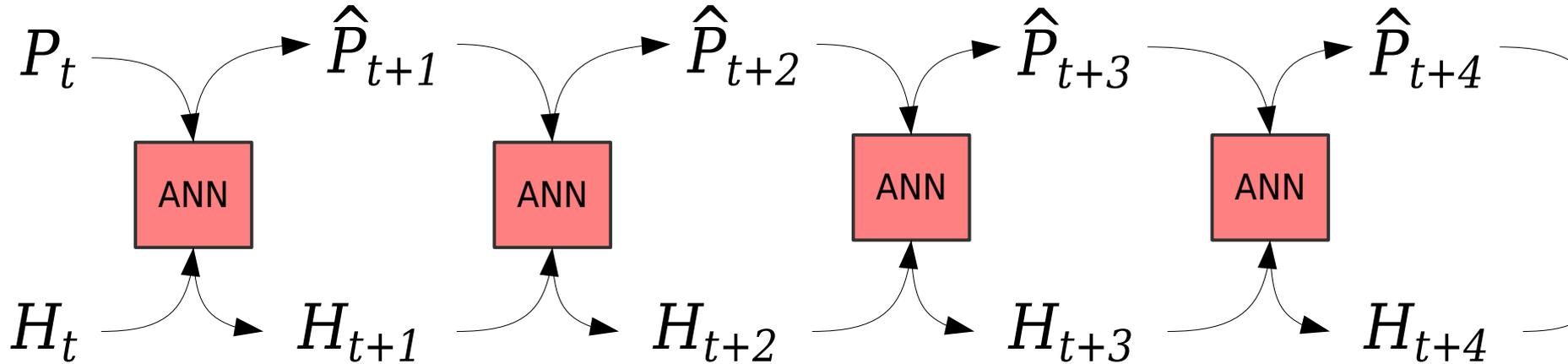
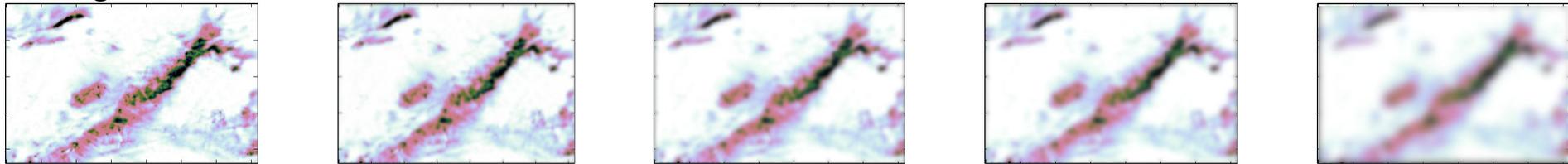
Recurrent ANN

last observed image



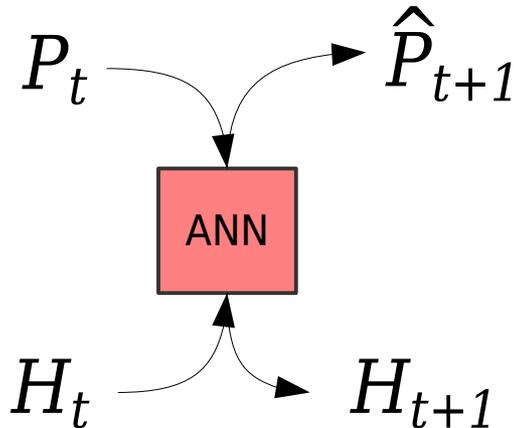
Recurrent ANN

last observed image



Model structure

Traditional Artificial Neuronal Networks (ANN) are (nested) non-linear regressions:

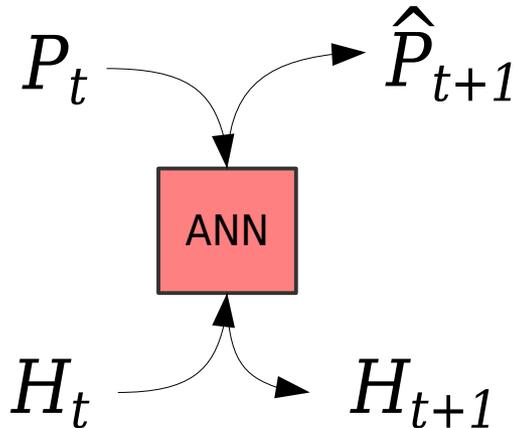


$$v_j = \sigma \left(\sum_k w_{jk} u_k + b_j \right)$$

How can we do better?

Model structure

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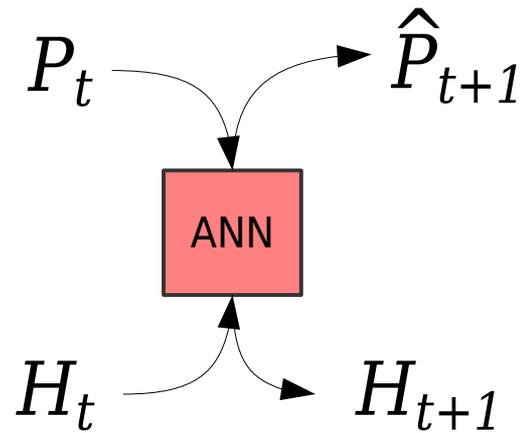


$$v_j = \sigma \left(\sum_k w_{jk} u_k + b_j \right)$$

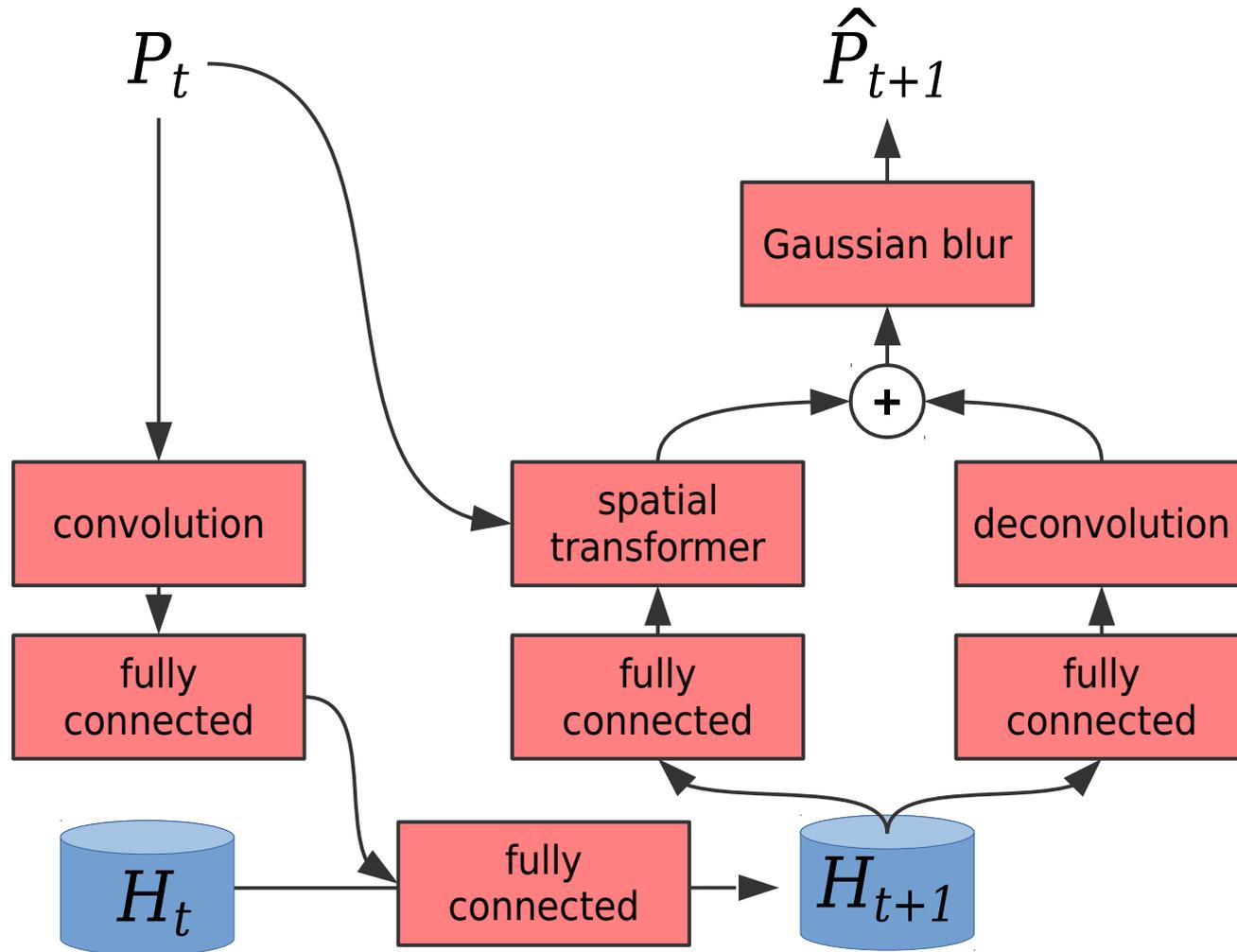
How can we do better?

→ tailor model structure to problem

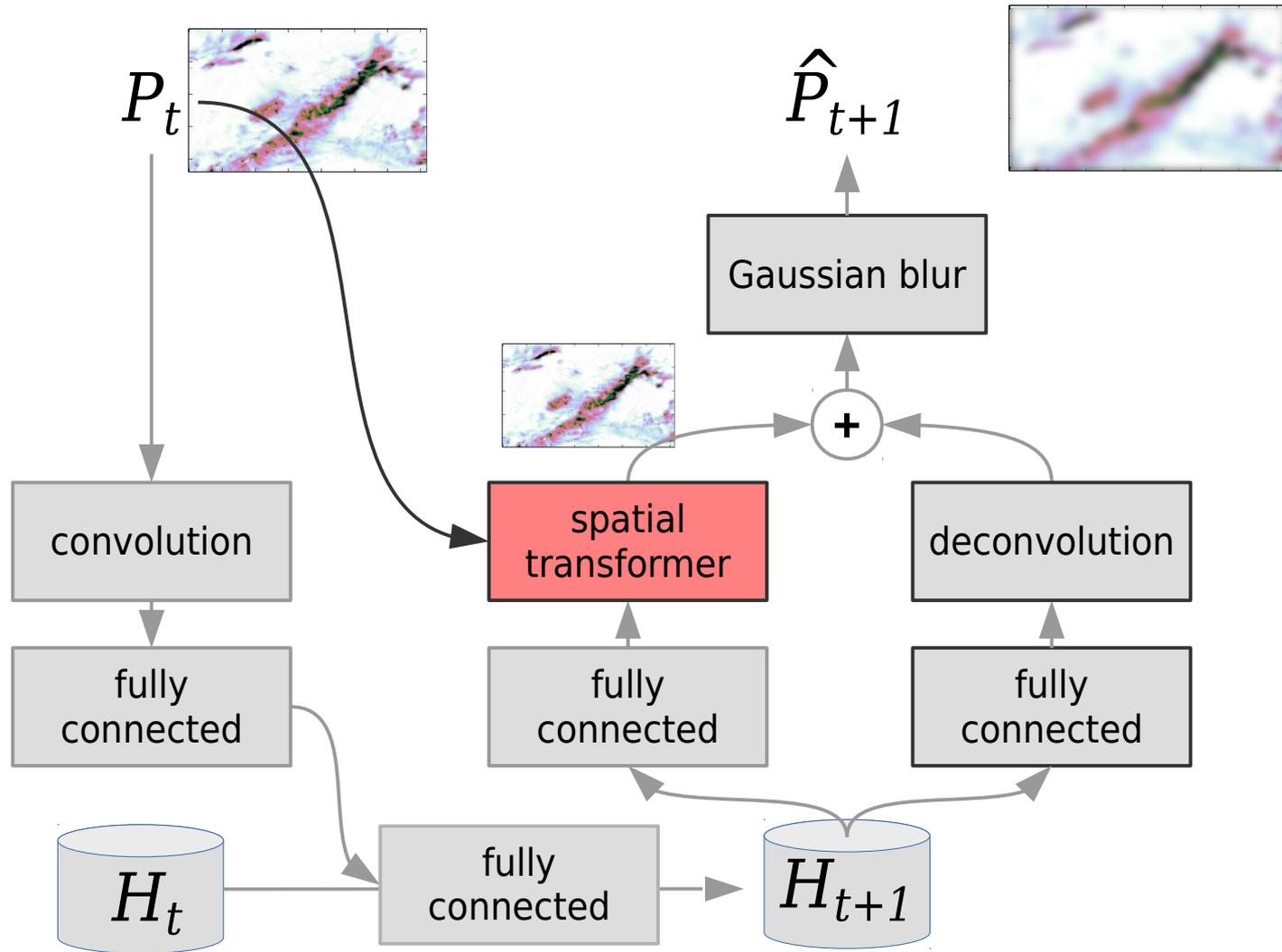
Model structure



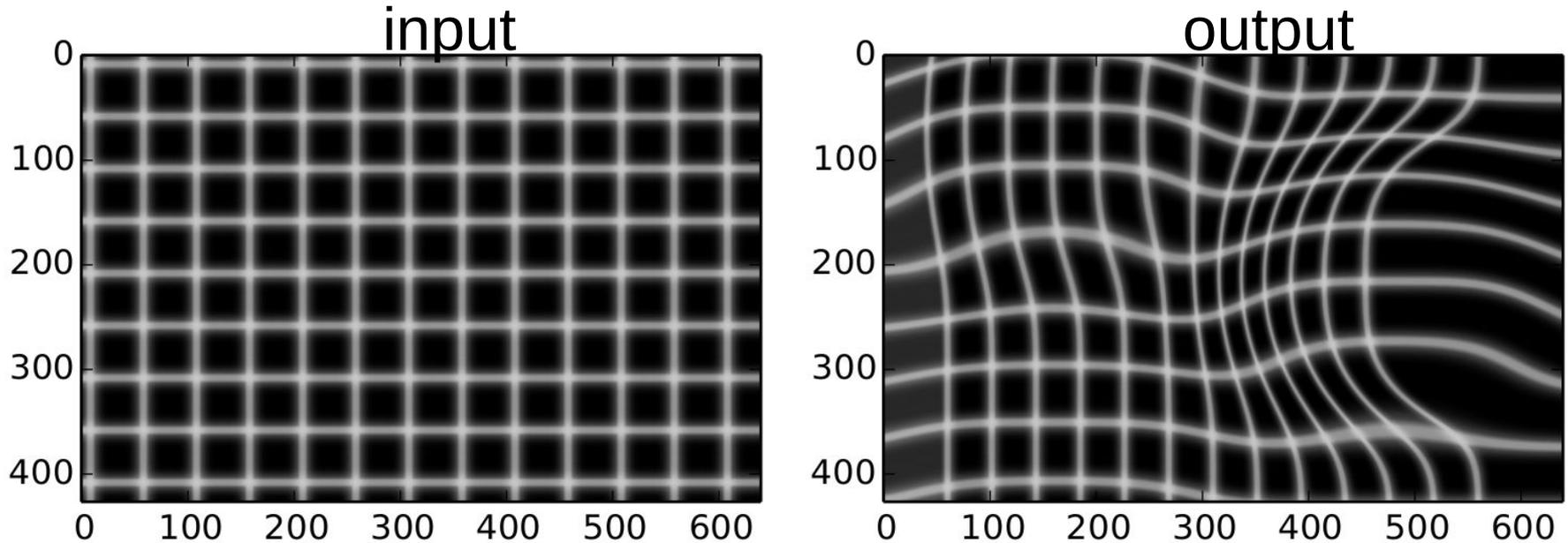
Model structure



Spatial transformer

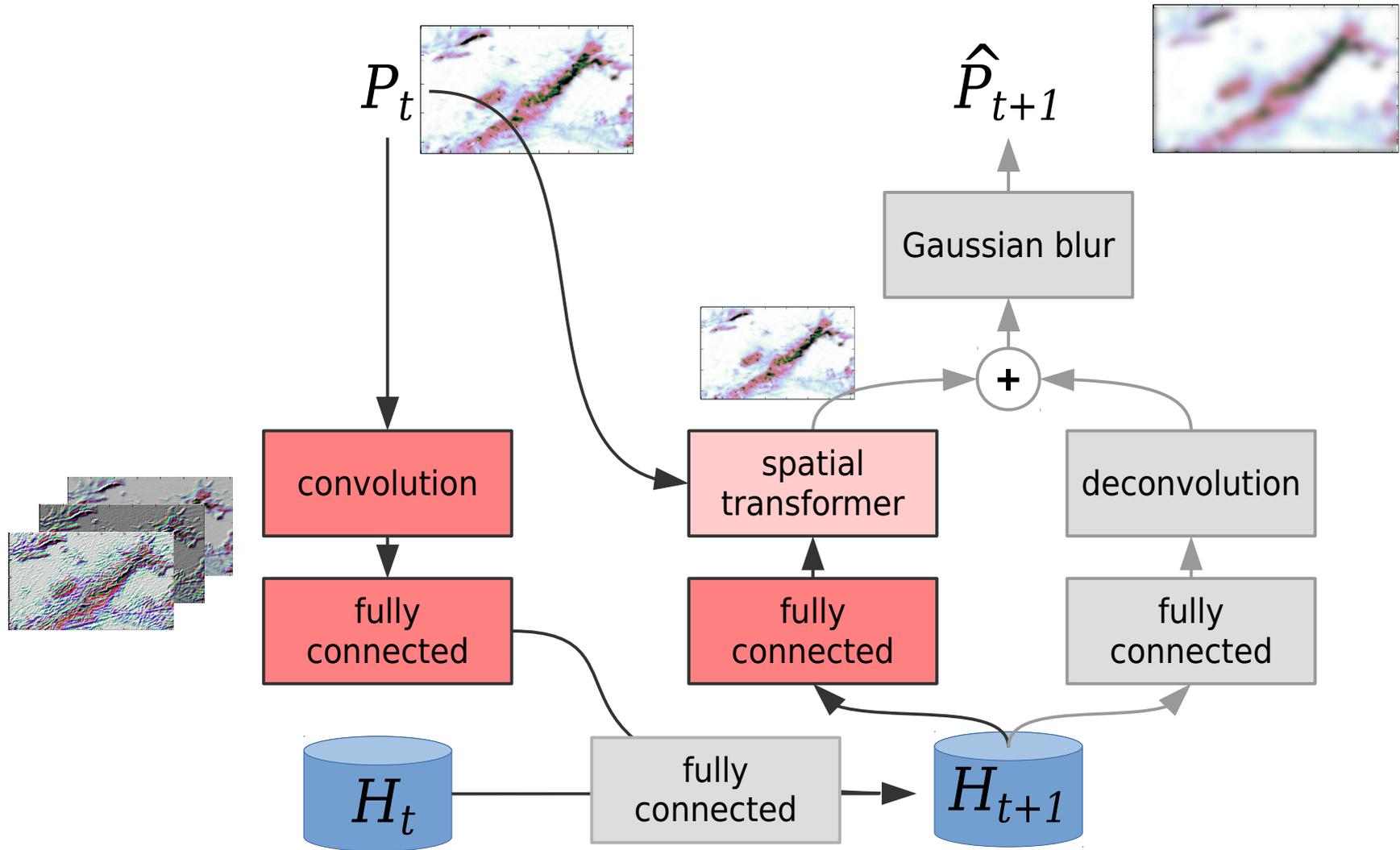


Spatial Transformer

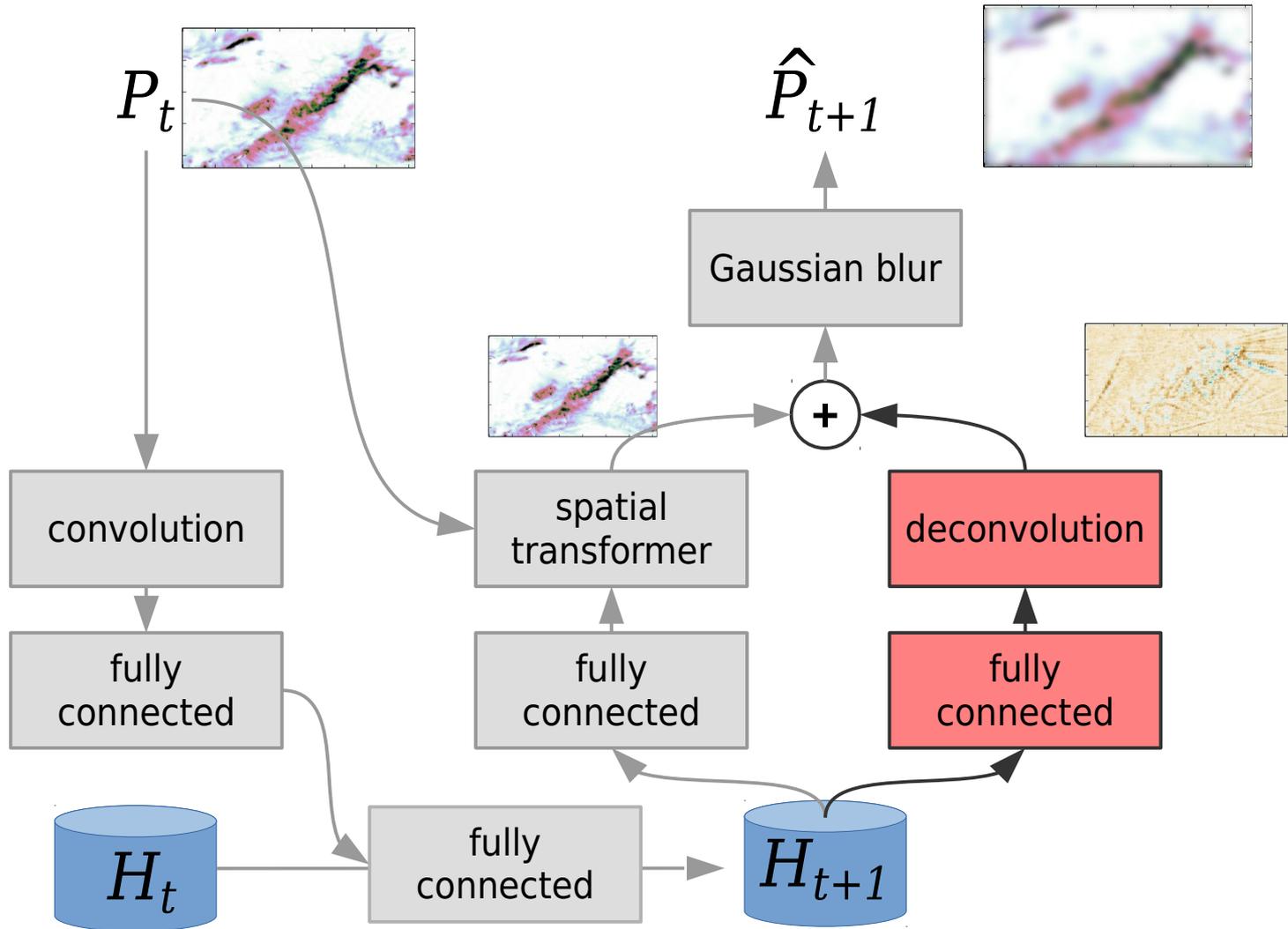


Jaderberg, M., Simonyan, K., Zisserman, A., and Kavukcuoglu, K. (2015) Spatial Transformer Networks. arXiv:1506.02025 [cs].

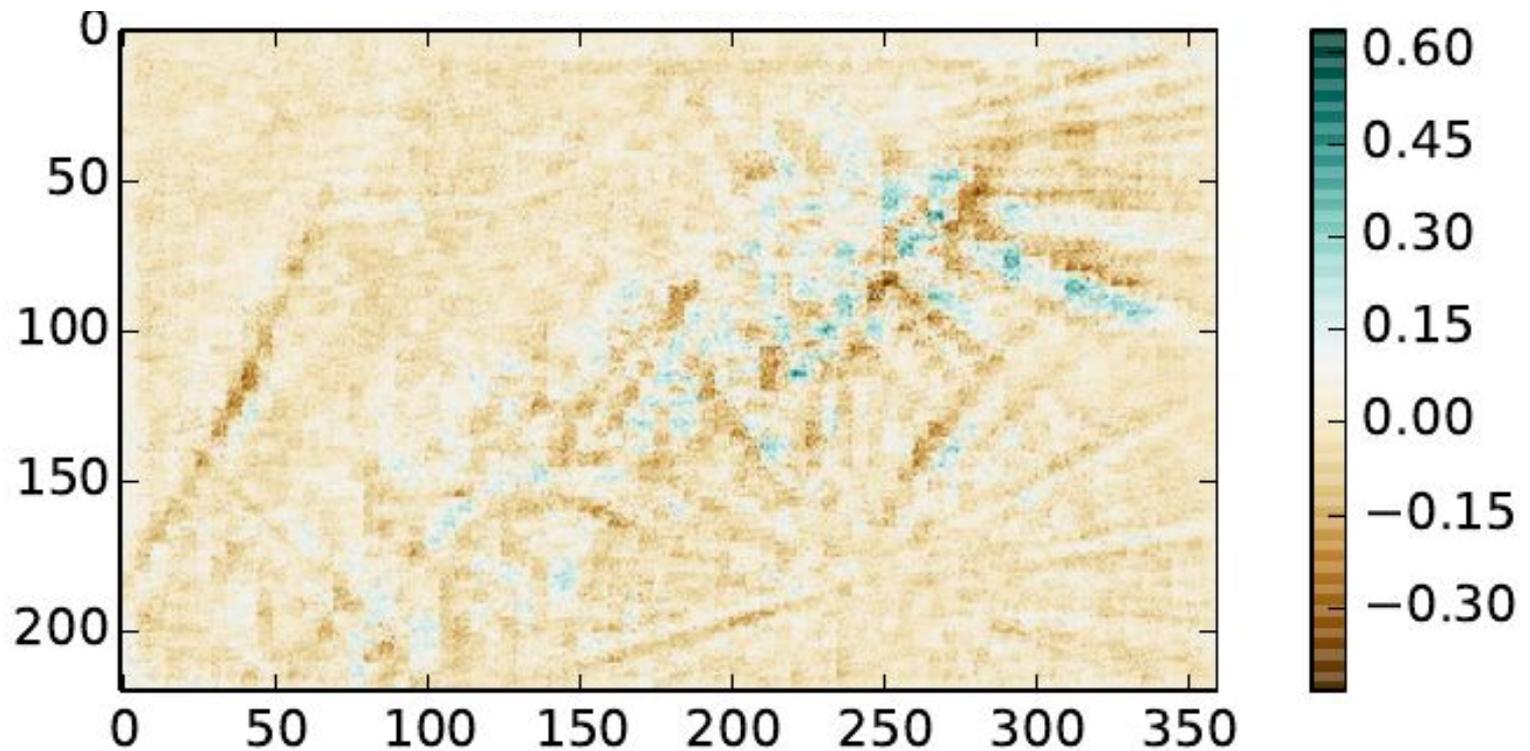
Spatial transformer



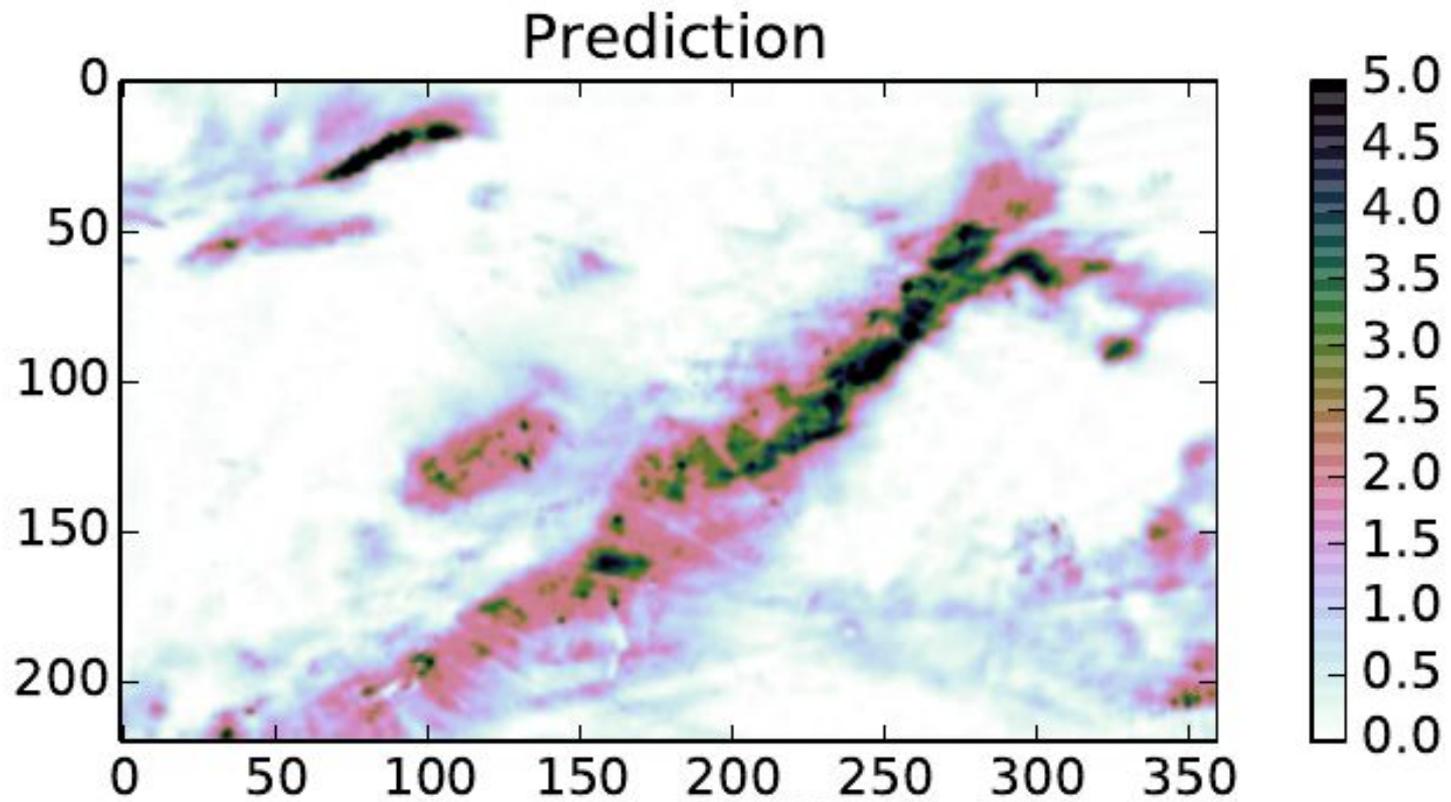
Local correction



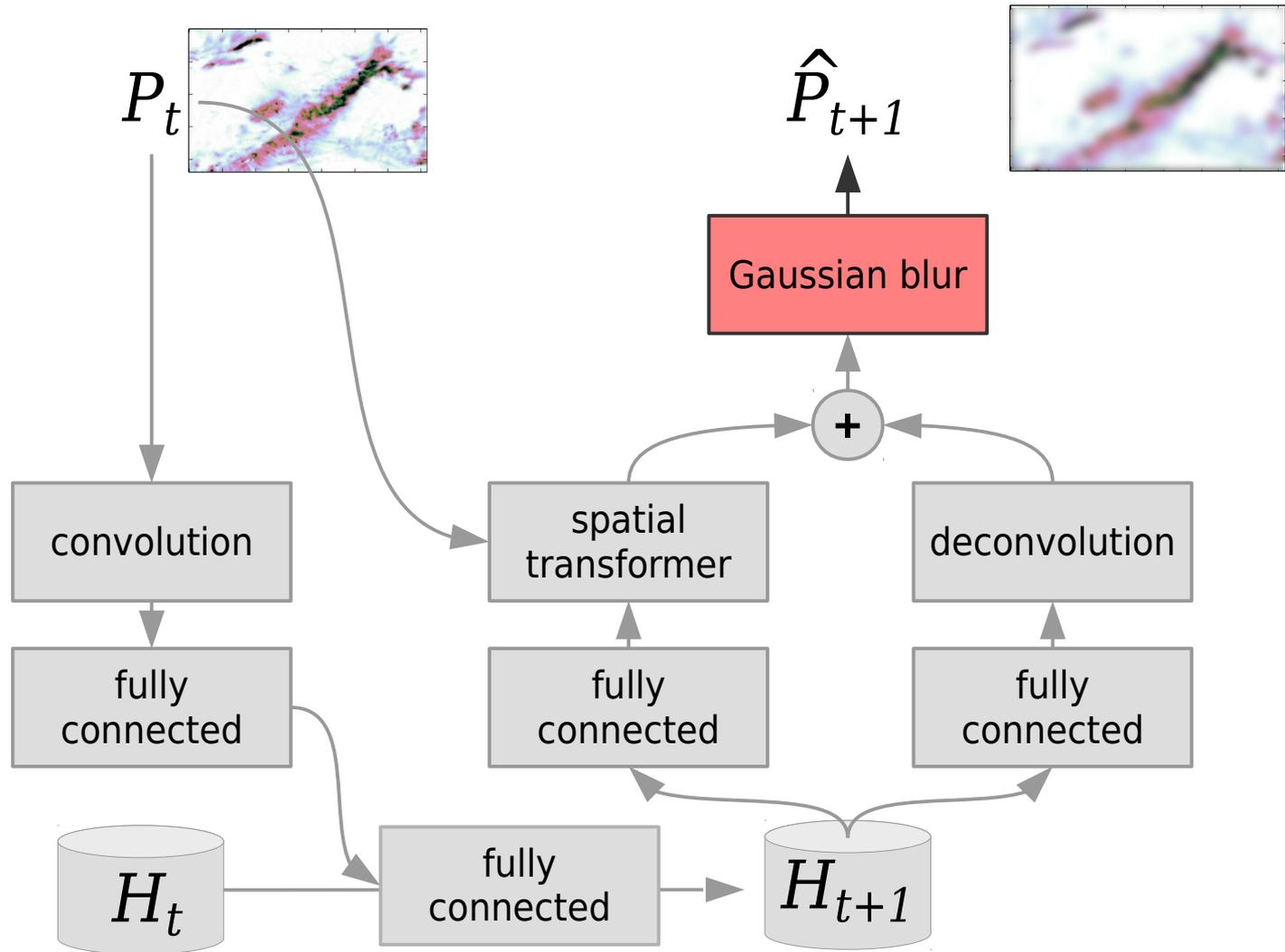
Local correction



Local correction

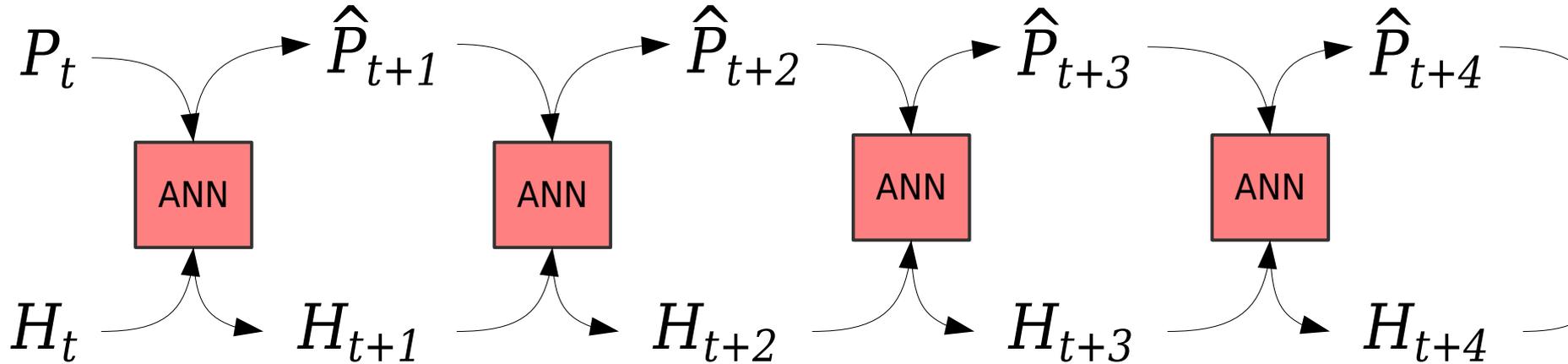
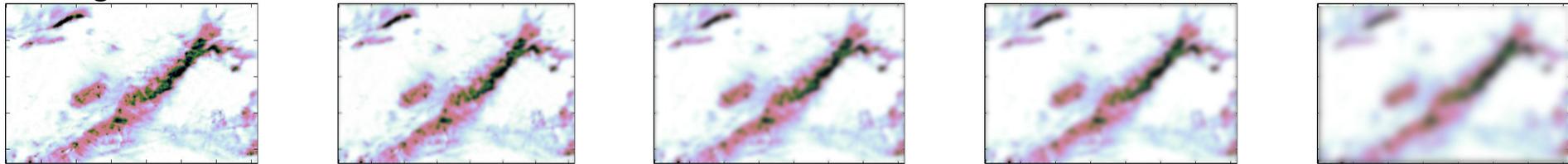


Gaussian blur

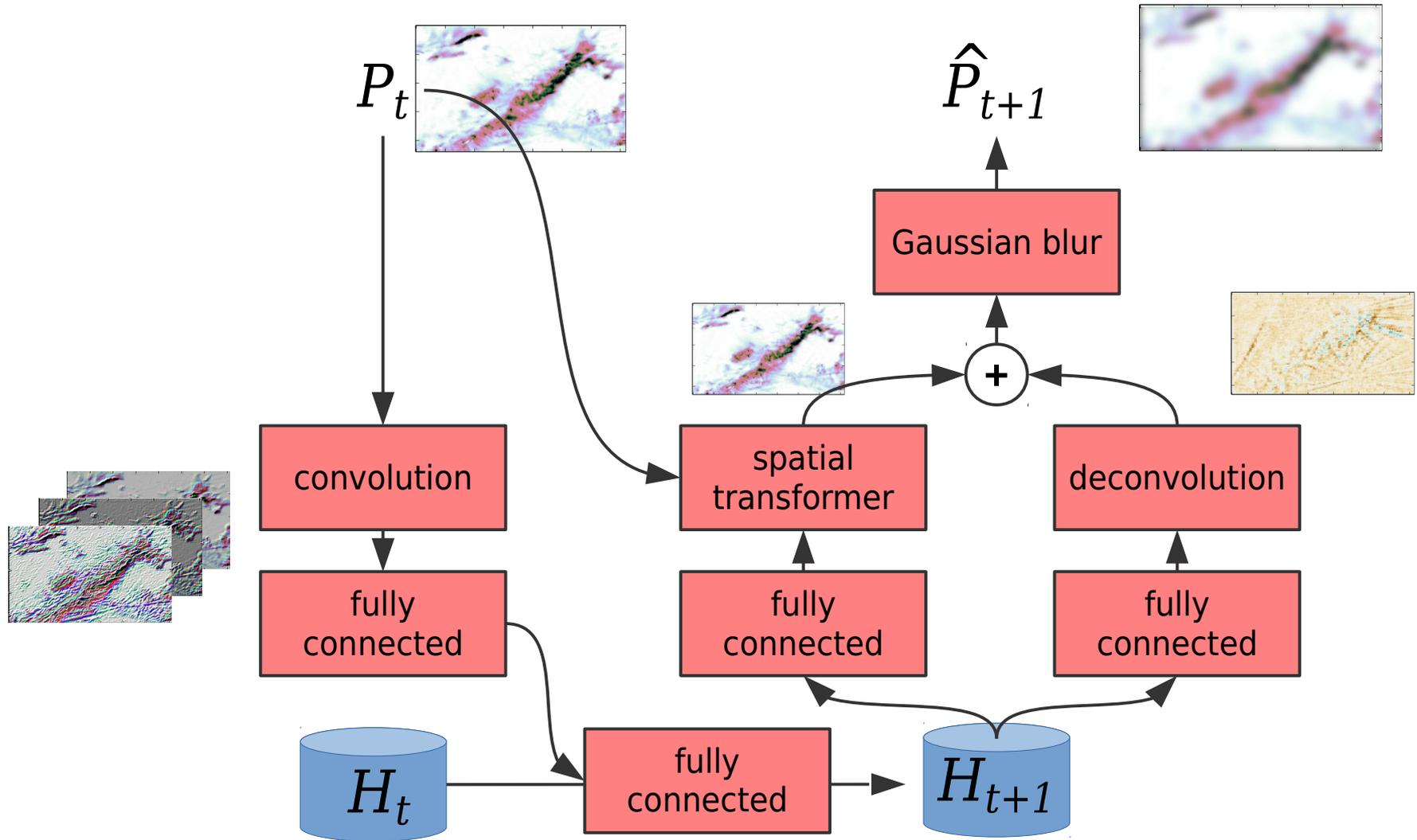


Recurrent ANN

last observed image

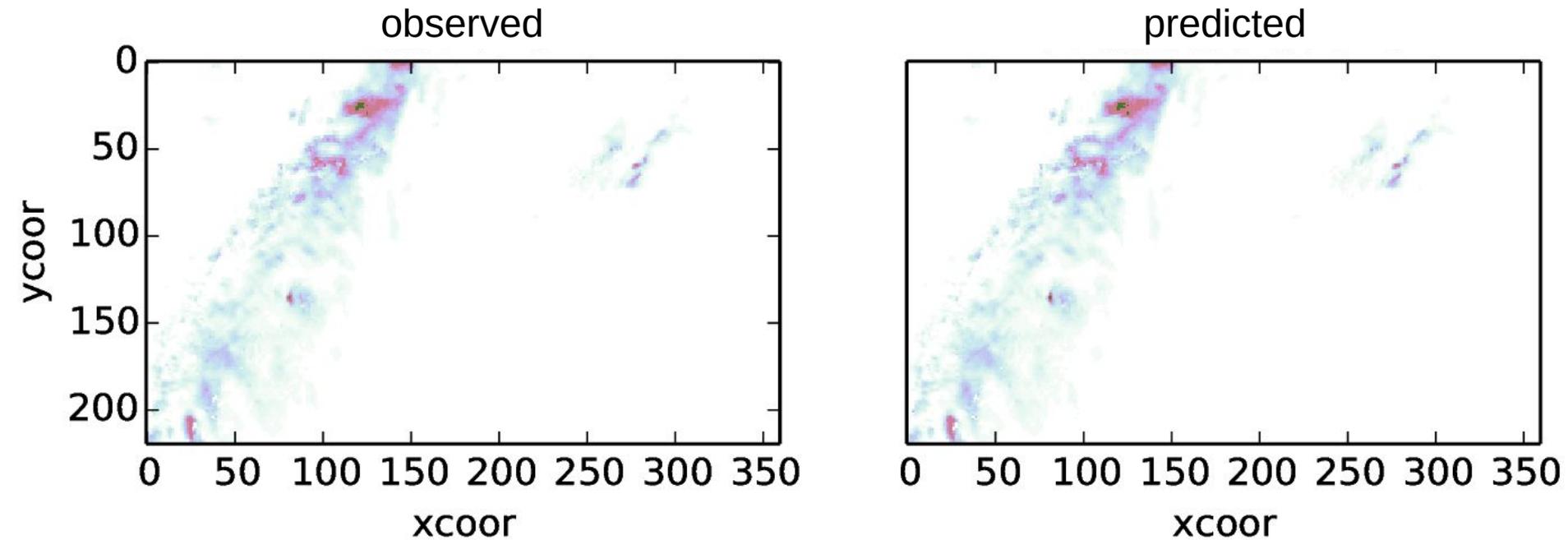


Model structure



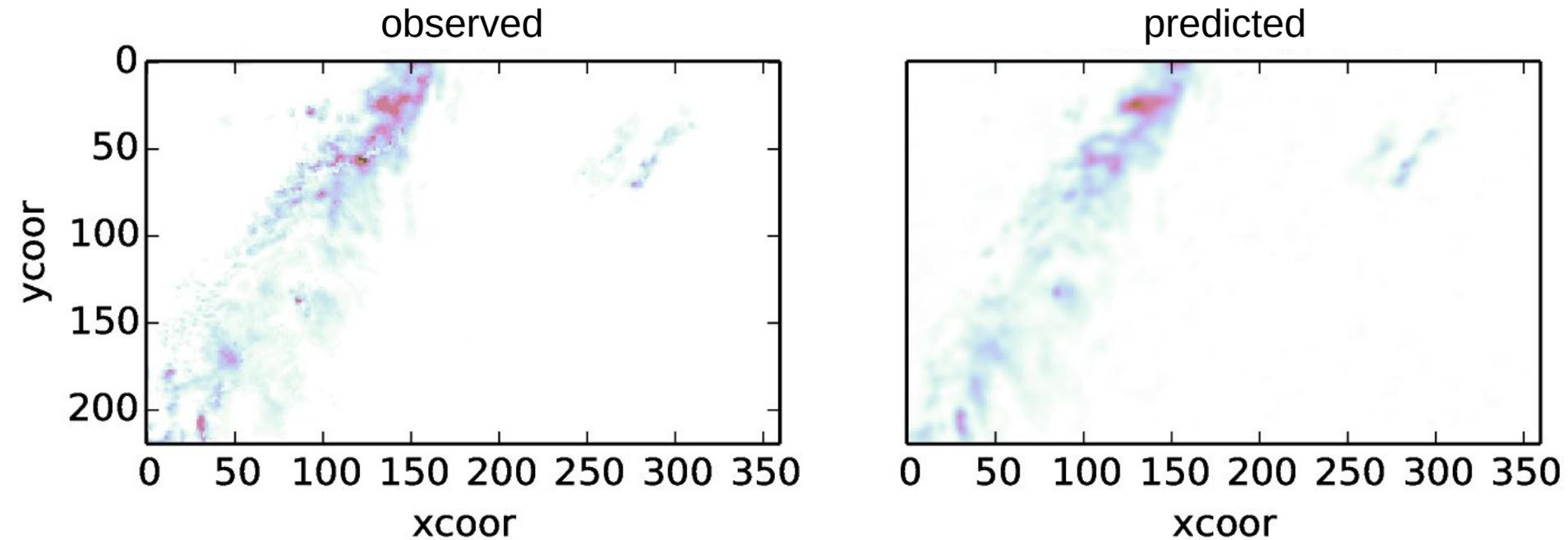
Prediction

Forecast horizon: 2.5 minutes



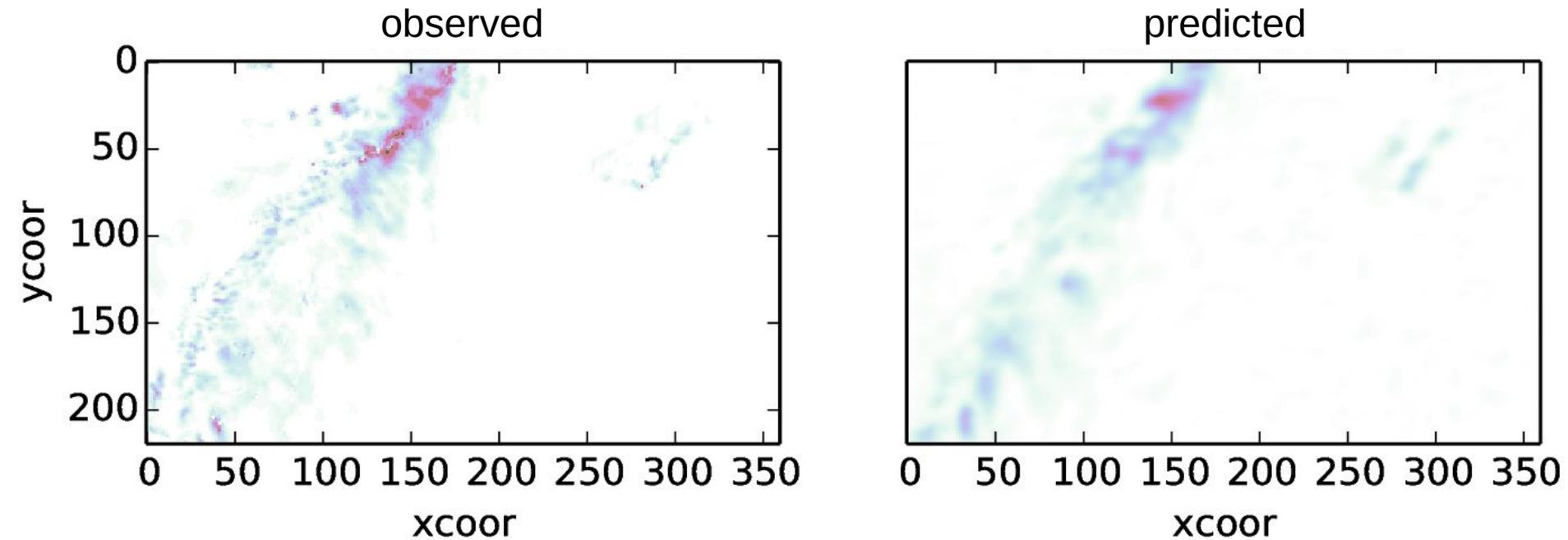
Prediction

Forecast horizon: 15 minutes



Prediction

Forecast horizon: 30 minutes

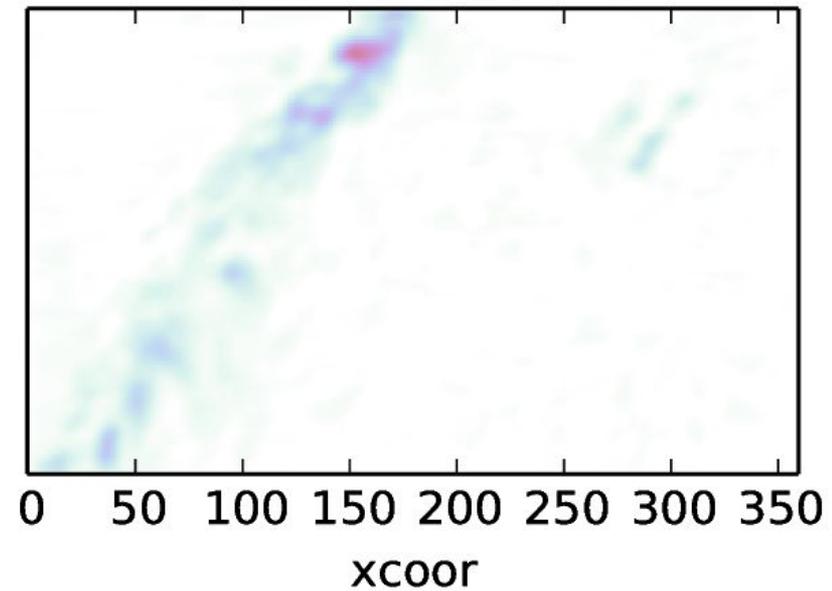
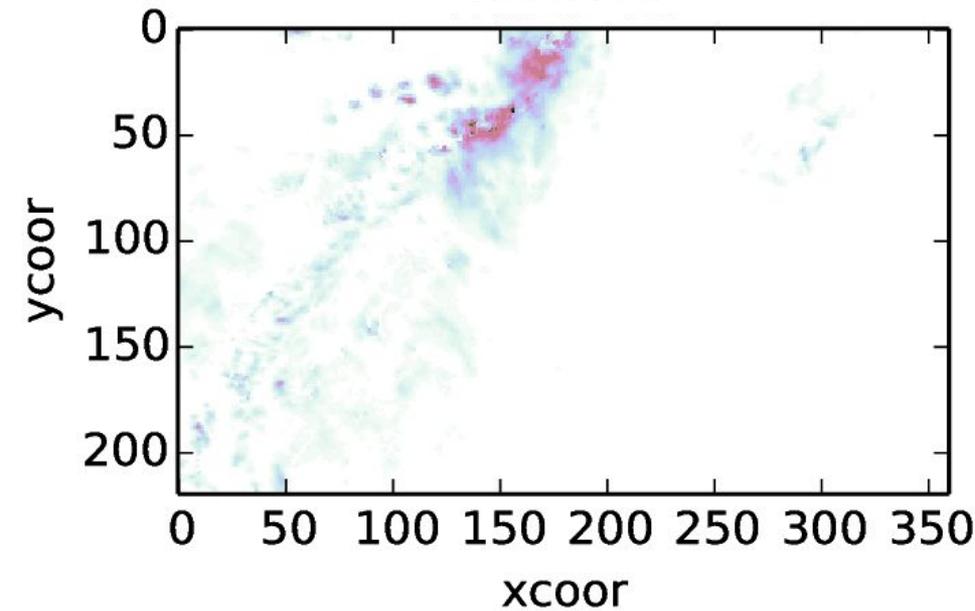


Prediction

Forecast horizon: 45 minutes

observed

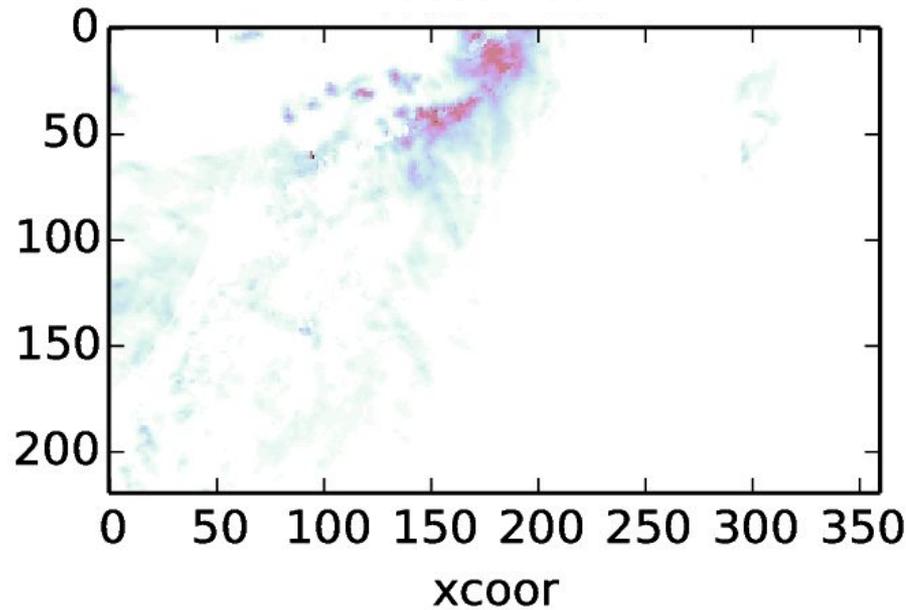
predicted



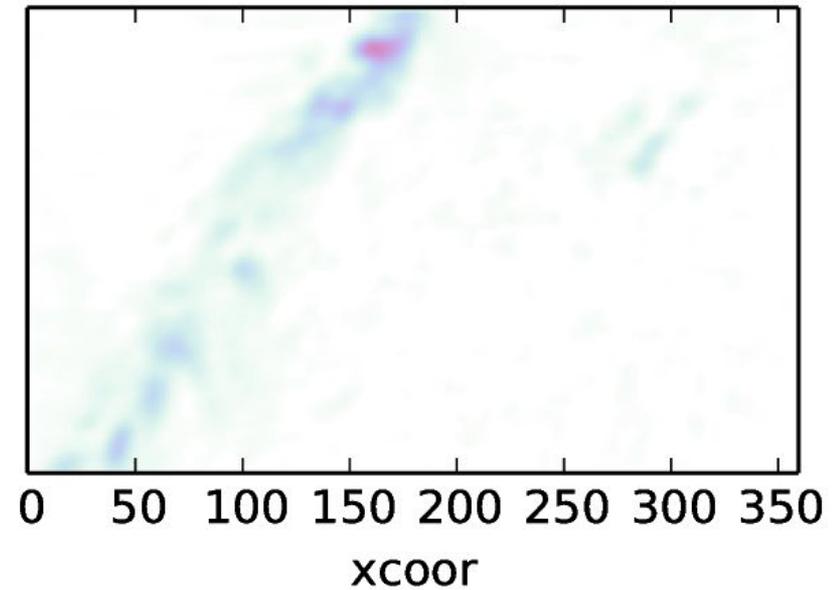
Prediction

Forecast horizon: 60 minutes

observed

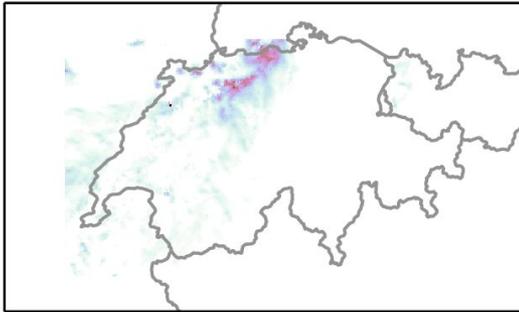


predicted

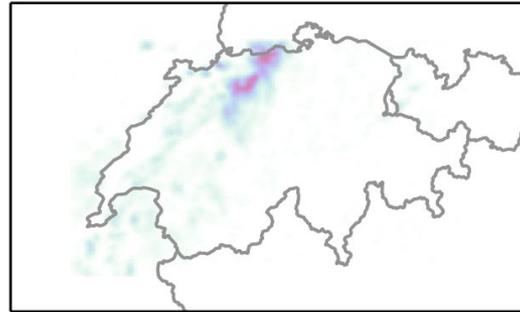


Prediction

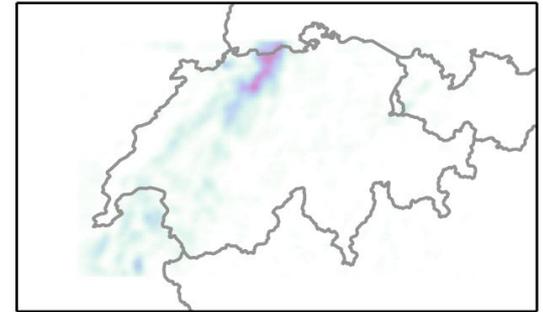
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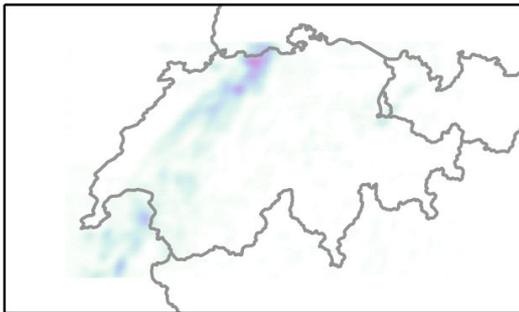
Pred 15 min



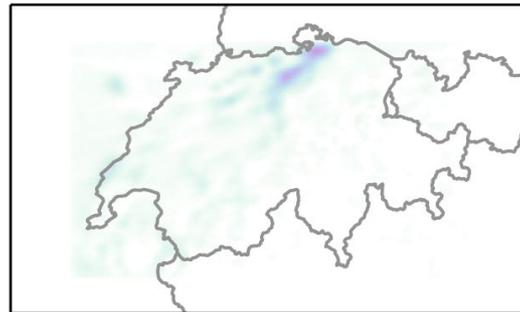
Pred 30 min



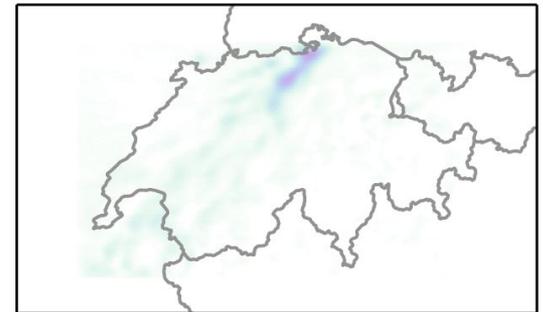
Pred 45 min



Pred 60 min



Pred 75 min

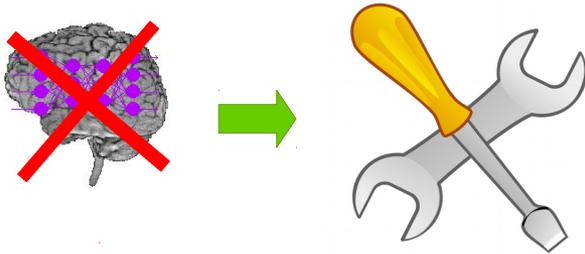




Conclusions

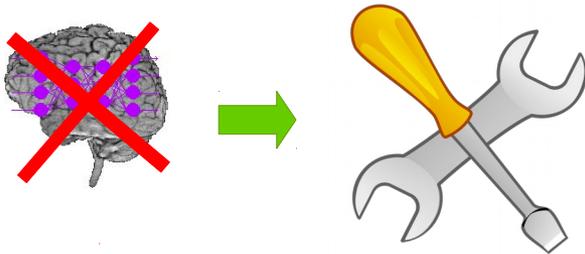
Conclusions

Deep learning may be a hype – but it's a **useful tool** nevertheless!

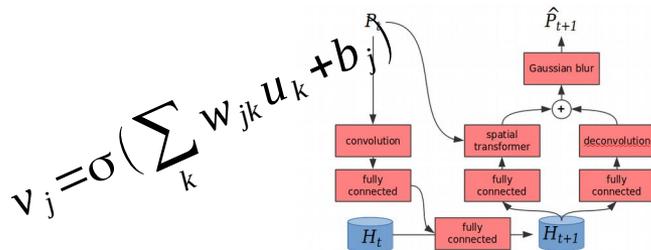


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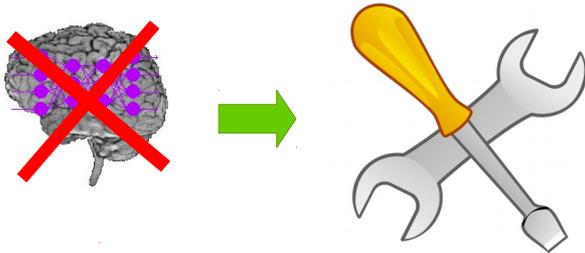


Combine **domain knowledge** with **data driven modeling**

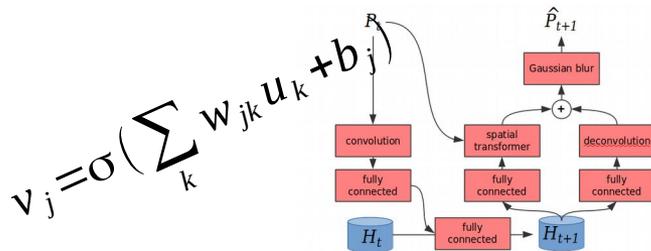


Conclusions and Outlook

Deep learning may be a hype – but it's a **useful tool** nevertheless!

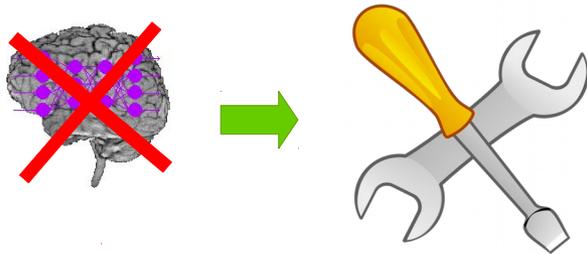


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Conclusions and Outlook

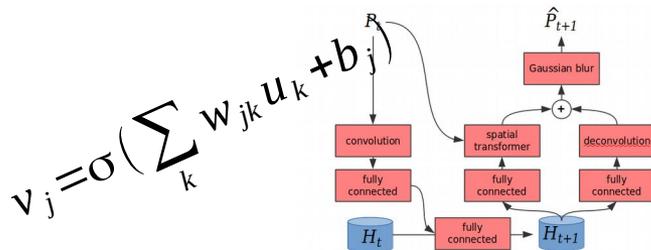
Deep learning may be a hype – but it's a **useful tool** nevertheless!



Online parameter adaption

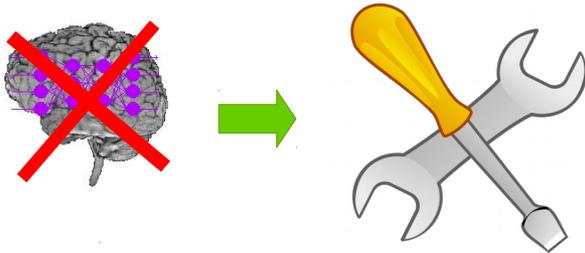
$$\theta_{t+1} = \theta_t - \lambda \nabla L(\theta_t)$$

Combine **domain knowledge** with **data driven modeling**



Conclusions and Outlook

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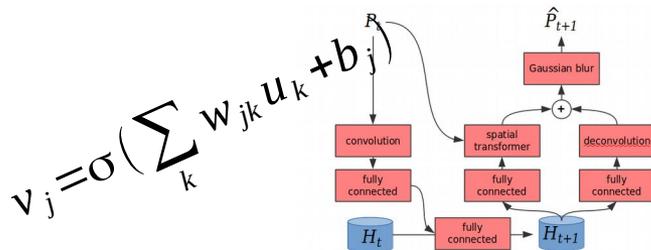


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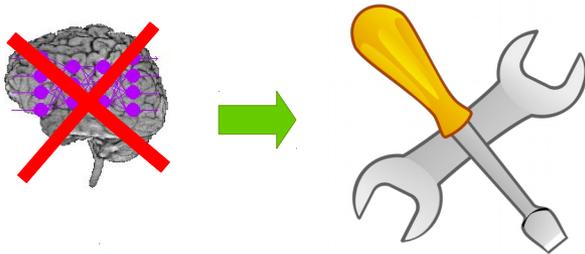
Other **objective function**? $L(\theta)$

Combine **domain knowledge** with **data driven modeling**

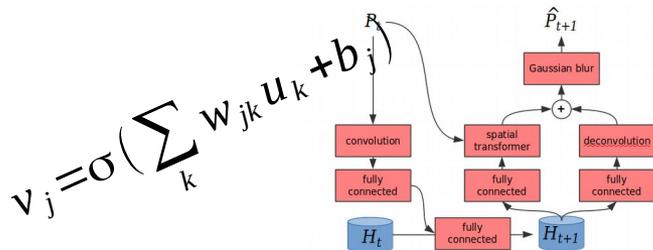


Conclusions and Outlook

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Combine **domain knowledge** with **data driven modeling**

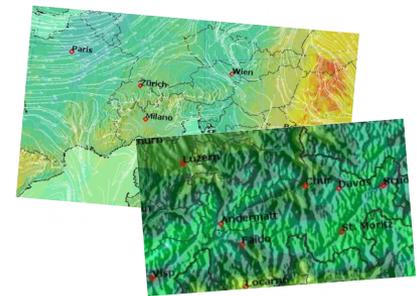


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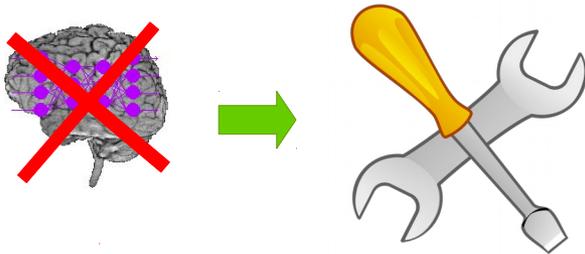
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Include other **inputs**

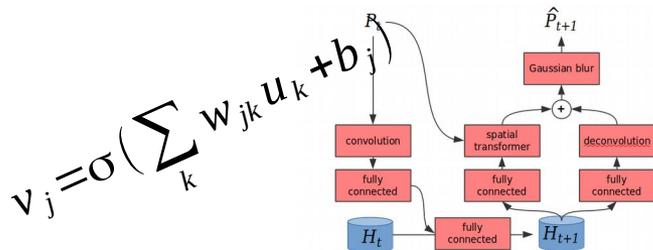


Conclusions and Outlook

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Combine **domain knowledge** with **data driven modeling**

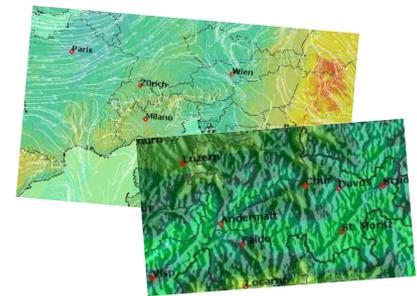


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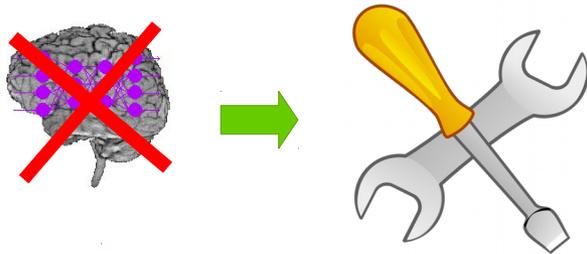
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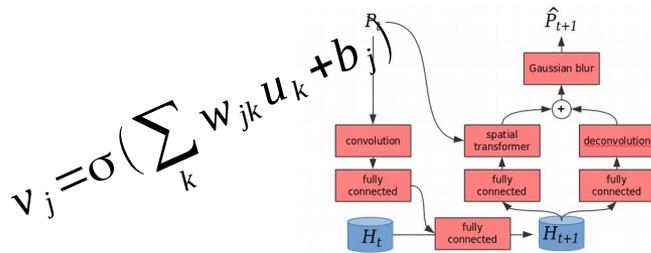
Predict prediction **uncertainty**

Conclusions and Outlook

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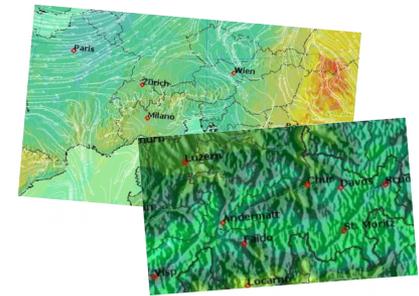


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Other **objective function**? $L(\theta)$

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Predict prediction **uncertainty**

Interested in collaboration?
 ➔ andreas.scheidegger@eawag.ch